

LIBRARY OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
AT URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

016.7114
C73e
no. 288-300



CITY PLANNING AND
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

016.7114

uf.

C732

288-300

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS LIBRARY

Name

Brindley

Identification
Number

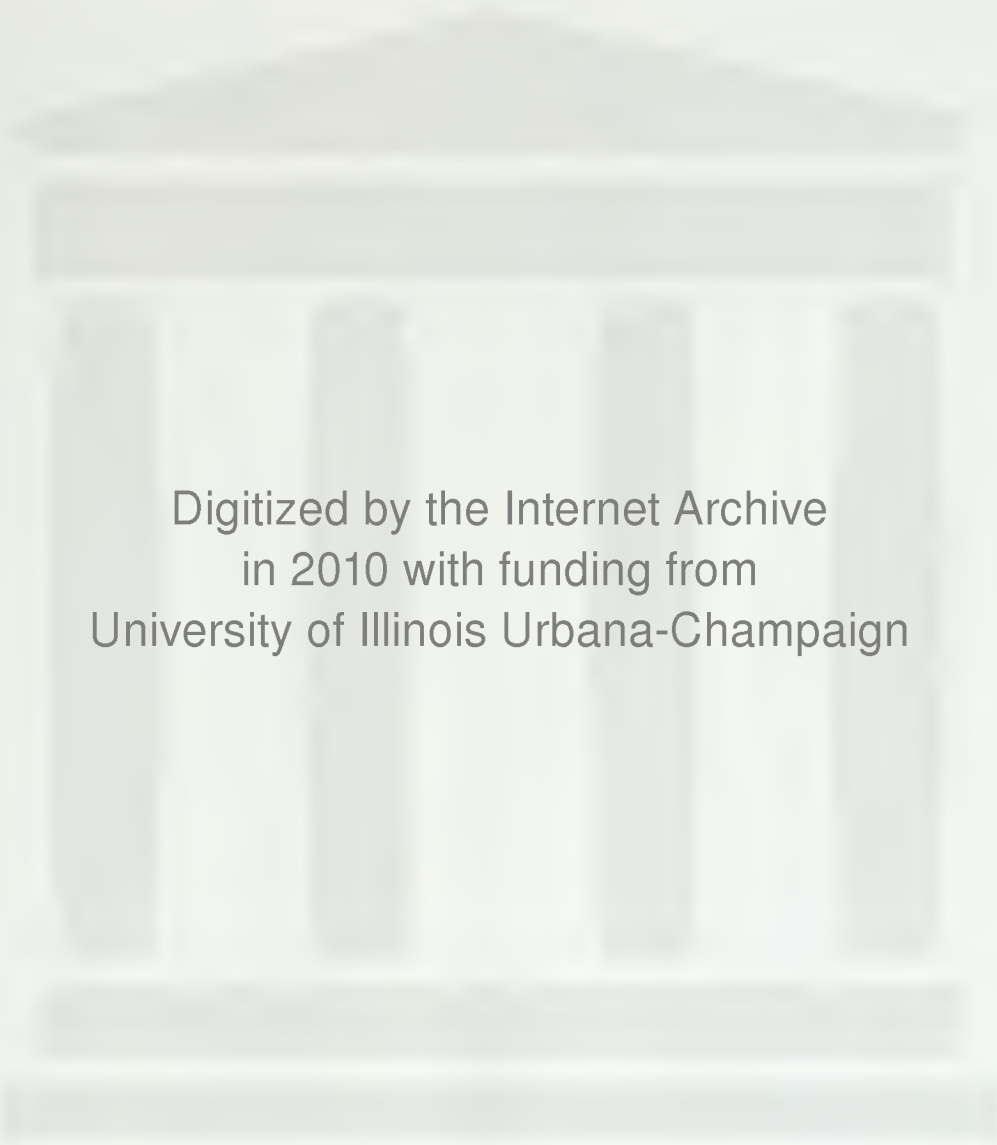
Address

~~R. M. Petty~~

~~570-68-0130~~

~~5 Fishes Cl. 4~~

~~367-1629~~



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2010 with funding from
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

<http://www.archive.org/details/policecommunityr290loos>

JUNE 1972

290

POLICE – COMMUNITY RELATIONS: Selected References

Shirley Loo
Congressional Research Service
Library of Congress

Mrs. Mary Vance, Editor
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois 61856

THE LIBRARY OF THE
MAY 30 1972
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
CHAMPAIGN-CHAMPAIGN

POLICE-COMMUNITY RELATIONS: SELECTED REFERENCES

by

Shirley Loo
Congressional Research Service
Library of Congress

Police-community relations is a topic receiving increased attention today from social scientists, journalists, national presidential commissions, policy officers, and the public. This bibliography is designed to serve as an aid in providing access to the literature published in the U. S. since 1965. Unpublished papers, doctoral dissertations, and newspaper articles are not listed. For the convenience of those in the Washington metropolitan area and those whose libraries have adopted the Library of Congress classification schedules, material listed in the bibliography which are in the classified collections of the Library of Congress include the Library's call number in the lower right-hand corner of the citation. A citation to a magazine article includes the volume in which the particular article appears as well as the call number for the bound volume of the publication. For law journal articles, the designation "Law" in the citation indicates that the item may be found in the Law Library of the Library of Congress.

The organization of the bibliography is as follows:

- I. Community Relations
 - A. Books and Documents
 - B. Articles
- II. Race Relations
 - A. Books and Documents
 - B. Articles
- III. Police and Youth
 - A. Books and Documents
 - B. Articles
- IV. Police and Domestic Relations
- V. Administration of Civilian Complaints

The first section has general material on the topic and material on the role of police officers. The second, third, and fourth sections focus on relations with particular groups in society. Literature on police-school liaison programs and the role of police in college student protests form a major part of the citations in the third section. The last section deals with the question of civilian review boards.

COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Books and Documents

- Bayley, David H., and Harold Mendelsohn. Minorities and the police; confrontation in America. New York: Free Press (1968, c1969), 209p. HV8148.D4B392.
- Berkley, George E. The democratic policeman. Boston: Beacon Press, (1969), 232p. HV7921.B44, Bibliography: p. 215-221.
- Bittner, Egon. The functions of the police in modern society; a review of background factors, current practices, and possible role models. Chevy Chase, Maryland: National Institute of Mental Health, Center for Studies of Crime and Delinquency, (1970), 122p. (Crime and delinquency issues). HV8141.B57. Public Health Service Publication No. 2059.
- Bopp, William J. The police rebellion; a quest for blue power. Springfield, Illinois: Thomas, (1971), 217p. HV8138.B57. The book consists of chapters written by the author and articles reprinted from various sources. Partial contents.--Why cops hate liberals--and vice versa, by Seymour Martin Lipset.--The politics of blue power, by Ed Cray.--The New York City referendum on civilian review, by William J. Bopp.--The Detroit police revolt, by William J. Bopp.--Black versus white in the station house, by Robert A. Jones.
- Bordua, David J., ed. The police: six sociological essays. New York: Wiley, (1967), 258p. HV7921.B6. Bibliography: p. 253-258.
- Bureau of Social Science Research. Washington, D.C. Report on a pilot study in the District of Columbia on victimization and attitudes toward law enforcement. By Albert D. Biderman, (and others). Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967. 176, (102)p. (/U.S./ President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. Field surveys, 1). HV6775.A4, No. 1.
- California. University. School of Criminology. The police and the community; the dynamics of their relationship in a changing society. Joseph D. Lohman (dean); Gordon E. Misner (project supervisor). Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1966. 2 v. (/U. S./ President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. Field surveys, 4). HV6775.A4, No. 4.
- Campbell, James S., Joseph R. Sahid, and David P. Stang. Law and order reconsidered; report of the Task Force on Law and Law Enforcement to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence. Special introduction by David Burnham. New York: Praeger, (1971), 659p. KF9223.C35, 1971. "A New York Times book." A revision of the 1969 ed.

- Chevigny, Paul. Police power; police abuses in New York City. New York: Pantheon Books, (1969). HV8148.N5C45. Bibliography: p. (296)-298. The book is primarily a series of case studies based on his work as director of the Police Practices Project of the New York Civil Liberties Union.
- Chicago. Citizens' Committee to Study Police-Community Relations. Police and public; a critique and a program. (Chicago?), 1967. 216, 71p. "Final report of the Citizens' Committee to Study Police-Community Relations in the City of Chicago to Mayor Richard J. Daley." The appendix contains a bibliography on p. 10-44.
- Clark, Bernard J. Police-community relations. Huntsville, Texas: Institute of Contemporary Corrections and the Behavioral Sciences, Sam Houston State University, 1969. 60 l. (Criminal justice monograph, V. 1, No. 5). HV7936.P8C55.
- Coffey, Alan, Edward Eldefonso, and Walter Hartinger. Human relations: law enforcement in a changing community. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, (1971). 241p. HV7936.P8C62. Contents.--Police and the community in transition.--Exploring racial and community tension: minority group crime.--Community relations: programs for prevention.
- _____. Police-community relations. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, (1971). 90p. (Prentice-Hall essentials of law enforcement series). Bibliography: p. 86-90.
- Cray, Ed. The big blue line: police power vs. human rights. New York: Coward-McCann, (1967). 250p. Law. Bibliographical references included in "Notes" (p. 227-246).
- District of Columbia. Public Safety Committee. Report of the City Council Public Safety Committee on police-community relations. Adopted as a statement of policy by the City Council, August 20, 1968. (Washington, D.C.: Government of the District of Columbia City Council, 1968?). 31p. HV7619.D3 1968.
- Earle, Howard H. Police-community relations: crisis in our times. 2nd ed. Springfield, Illinois: Thomas, (1970). 205p. HV7936.P8E2 1970. Bibliography: p. 193-196. This is a study by a police officer in charge of community relations in the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department.
- Edwards, George. The police on the urban frontier; a guide to community understanding. Foreword by Ramsey Clark. New York: Institute of Human Relations Press, American Jewish Committee, (1968). 89p. (American Jewish Committee. Institute of Human Relations Press. Pamphlet Series No. 9). HV8138.E34.

Ferguson, R. Fred. Creativity in law enforcement; the Covina field experiment. (San Diego), Institute of Public and Urban Affairs, San Diego State College, (1970). 15 l. HV8148.C64F4. The chief of police of Covina, California reports on "Operation Empathy," a program to develop new insights in his police officers. In one part of the program, Covina personnel participated in a jail experience as counterfeit prisoners to learn something of what actual prisoners endure. In another part, selected officers dressed as skid row derelicts in order to view society from their vantage point.

Gardner, Erle Stanley. Cops on campus and crime in the streets. New York: Morrow, (1970). 156p. HV8138.G36.

Hawaii. State-wide Institute on Police and Community Relations, Honolulu, 1967. Working together in achieving liberty and justice for all; an interprofessional approach to community problems. (Honolulu, 1967?). 1v. (various pagings). HV7936.P8H3 1967. Cover title: Papers presented at the Institute on Police and Community Relations. Sponsored by the National Center on Police and Community Relations of Michigan State University, University of Hawaii, and the Honolulu Police Department.

Hewitt, William H., and Charles L. Newman. Police-community relations: an anthology and bibliography. Mineola, New York: Foundation Press, 1970. 360p. HV7936.P8H45. Bibliography: p. 274-360.

Hornachea, C. R., and Marion Hornachea, comps. Confrontation; violence and the police. Boston: Holbrook Press, (1971). 183p. HV8141.H65. Partial contents.--Anarchy on the campus: the law, by Charles E. Moore.--Present problems in police-community relations, by Dante R. Andreotti.--A chief views the problems, by M. David Hooper.

Illinois. Police and Minority Groups Relations Study Commission. Report. Submitted to the 76th General Assembly and the Governor. (Springfield). (1969). 25p. HV8145.I3A5. Bibliography: p. 19-25.

International Association of Chiefs of Police. The police yearbook 1970. Washington, D.C., (c1970). 296p. HV8131.I6. See also earlier yearbooks for the section on public relations. The yearbooks contain the papers and proceedings of the annual conference of the IACP.

Law Enforcement Training Institute, 3d, Memphis, 1968. Mutual responsibility in community relations; proceedings. Editors: Charles H. Newton (and) Arthur J. Crowns, Jr. (Memphis) Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Memphis State University, (1968?). 195p. HV7936.P8L38 1968.

Marx, Jerry. Officer, tell your story; a guide to police public relations. With an introduction by Dan Hollingsworth and contributions by Ed Montgomery, Arthur Petry (and) Carl C. Turner. Springfield, Illinois: Thomas, (1967). 173p. HV7936.P3M8.

National Center on Police and Community Relations. A national survey of police and community relations. Prepared...for the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967. 386p. (/U.S./ President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. Field surveys, 5). HV6775.A4 No. 5.

National Institute on Police and Community Relations. Michigan State University. Police and community relations; a source-book. /Edited by/, A. F. Brandstatter (and) Louis A. Radelet. Foreword by Quinn Tamm. Beverly Hills, California: Glencoe Press, (1968). 480p. (The Glencoe Press police science series). HV7936.P8N37. "Papers presented at the annual National Institute on Police and Community Relations...1955." Includes bibliographical references.

Niederhoffer, Arthur. The ambivalent force: perspective on the police. Edited by Arthur Niederhoffer and Abrahams Blumberg. Waltham, Massachusetts: Ginn, (1970). 360p. HV8138.N48. A set of readings in various areas such as "Police and Society," "Police Role and Career," and "Police Values and Culture" are provided. Bibliography: p. 339-343.

_____. Behind the shield: the police in urban society. Garden City, New York: Doubleday, (1967). 253p. HV8138.N5.

Police Administrators Conference on Community Relations, Indiana University Medical Center, 1966. Proceedings. Edited by Jephth S. Rogers, (Washington: International Association of Chiefs of Police, 1966). 112p.

The Police Chief. Police and the changing community; selected readings. Edited by Nelson A. Watson. (Washington: International Association of Chiefs of Police, 1965). 240p. HV8138.P6. This is a compilation of articles which have appeared in the magazine Police Chief in recent years.

Police-Community Relations Institute, University of Wisconsin, 1970. Challenge of the seventies: report. (Madison), University of Wisconsin, Institute of Governmental Affairs, 1970. 93 l. HV7936.P8 1970.

Police/community relations: report of a conference at Ditchley Park, 29th May-1st June 1970, by C. F. O. Clarke. Enstove, England: Ditchley Foundation, (1970). 44p. (Ditchley Paper No. 30). HV7936.P8P57.

Police Community Relations Seminar. Police community relations. 1966. Chapel Hill, Institute of Government, University of North Carolina. HV7936.P8P6. Seminars for 1966, sponsored by the Institute of Government in cooperation with the National Conference of Christians and Jews and the North Carolina Police Executive Associations. Editor: 1966- N. E. Pomrenke.

Reiss, Albert J., Jr. The police and the public. New Haven: Yale University Press, (1971). 228p. A sociologist publishes findings concerning police behavior in Boston, Chicago, and Washington, D.C. based on the reports of 36 observers in a 1966 study commissioned by the President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. The incidence of police misconduct in terms of criminal violations and violations of departmental regulations was higher than generally accepted. The observers did not find that the police treated Negroes uncivilly more often than they did non-Negro citizens.

_____. Studies in crime and law enforcement in major metropolitan areas. (Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967). 2v. (/U.S./ President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. Field surveys, 3). HV6775.A4 No. 3. Contents.--v. 1. Measurement of the nature and amount of crime. Public perception and recollections about crime, law enforcement, and criminal justice.--v.2. Patterns of behavior in police and citizen transactions, by D. J. Black and A. J. Reiss, Jr. Career orientations, job satisfaction, and the assessment of law enforcement problems by police officers.

Skolnick, Jerome H. Justice without trial; law enforcement in democratic society. New York: Wiley, (1966). 279p. Law.

_____. The politics of protest. (Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1969). 276p. HN59.S5. Report submitted by the director of the Task Force on Demonstrations, Protests, and Group Violence to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence. See Chapter 7, "The police in protest": p. 183-222.

Social Development Corporation. New Careers police-community relations. Washington, D.C., (1970). 40p. In this report prepared under a contract with the Manpower Administration of the Department of Labor, SDC proposes that police departments recruit and train the disadvantaged "to close the information gap as well as provide services to the community, relieve the police manpower shortage, and provide career employment for unemployed."

Strecher, Victor G. The environment of law enforcement; a community relations guide. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, (1971). 107p. (Prentice-Hall essentials of law enforcement series). HV8138.S75. Bibliography: p. 106-107.

Turner, William W. The police establishment. New York: Putnam, (1968). 319p. HV8133.T85.

U. S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations. For a more perfect union-police reform. Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1971. 30p. "M-65".

U. S. President's Commission on Crime in the District of Columbia. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1966. 1041p. KFD 1762.A86. "Final report." Bibliographical footnotes: p. 937-1041. See especially p. 203-223, 228-229.

U. S. President's Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice. The challenge of crime in a free society; a report. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967. 340p. HV6789.A33. See Chapter 4, "The police": p. 91-123.

U. S. Task Force on the Police. Task Force report: the police. Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1967. 239p. HV7568.A5 1967. See particularly Chapter 6, "The police and the community": p. 144-207.

United States Conference of Mayors. Community relations service. Washington, D.C.: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1965), lv. (loose-leaf). JS344.P8U5.

Van Allen, Edward J. Our handcuffed police; the assault upon law and order in America and what can be done about it. Mineola, New York: Reportorial Press, (1968). 122p. HV8138.V3.

Walker, Daniel. Rights in conflict; the violent confrontation of demonstrators and police in the parks and streets of Chicago during the week of the Democratic National Convention of 1968. A report submitted by Daniel Walker, director of the Chicago Study Team, to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence. (Chicago, 1968). 88, 233p. F548.52W3.

Watson, Nelson A., and James W. Sterling. Police and their opinions. Washington, D.C.: International Association of Chiefs of Police, (1969). 160p. HV8143.W36.

Westley, William A. Violence and the police: a sociological study of law, custom, and morality. Cambridge, Massachusetts: MIT Press, (c1970). 222p. HV8141.W42. Except for the introduction, nothing new has been added to the author's 1951 Ph.D. thesis. The thesis is a sociological study of a municipal police department in a small midwestern industrial city in which the author sought to "articulate the ways in which the occupation and technology of policing gave rise to a set of shared human responses in the form of attitudes and values."

Whittemore, L. H. Cop! A closeup of violence and tragedy. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, (1969). 305p. HV7914.W612. Contents.--Patrolman Joseph Minelli, Harlem, New York.--Detective Ernie Cox, South Side, Chicago.--Patrolman Colin Barker and Gary Cummings, Haight-Ashbury, San Francisco. An excerpt from the book concerning the Haight-Ashbury policemen appears in this article: A hard cop and his patient partner on a menacing beat. Life, V. 66, June 20, 1969: 52-54, 54B, 57-60, 63. AP2.L79, v. 66.

Wilson, James Q. Varieties of police behavior; the management of law and order in eight communities. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1968. 309p. (Publications of the Joint Center for Urban Studies of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard University). HV8141.W54.

Wisconsin. University. Institute of Governmental Affairs. Factors contributing to the police image and police-community relations in four Wisconsin cities; a preliminary summary of findings. Albert D. Hamann, project director. (Madison, 1967?). lv. (various pagings). HV7936.P8W53. Project: JD 66205; prepared with the assistance of U. S. Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development.

COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Articles

- Alexander, Donald G. Are police-community relations being over-sold? Nation's cities, V. 6, April 1968: 21-22. JS39.N27, V.6. The cooperation of all city agencies is needed for successful community relations programs. Assigning new community relations responsibilities to the police department only because police-community programs are in vogue should be avoided.
- Allman, James. Establishing a police-community relations office. Police chief, V.32, March 1965: 11-12, 14. HV7551.P5, V.32. The director of the St. Louis Police-Community Relations Office presents his views on the need for such a unit and what it should do.
- Brostron, Curtis. Strengthening police-community ties. Nation's cities, V.6, April 1968: 17-20. JS39.N27, V.6. He describes the St. Louis police-community relations program.
- Braun, Saul. The cop as social scientist. New York Times magazine, August 24, 1969: 46-47, 49, 52, 57, 59, 67, 69-70. AP2.N6575. The author focuses on Deputy Inspector Joseph Fink of the Ninth Precinct in New York City and his approach to police-community relations.
- Brooks, Thomas B. Necessary force - or police brutality? New York Times magazine, December 5, 1965: 60-61, 63, 65-66, 68. AP2.N6575.
- Brown, Lee P. Dynamic police-community relations at work. Police chief, V.35, April 1968: 44, 46-50. HV7551.P5, V.35. He describes the police-community relations program of the San Jose Police Department.
- _____. Evaluation of police-community relations programs. Police, V.14, November-December 1969: 27-31. HV7551.P48, V.14.
- Carrington, Frank. Speaking for the police. Journal of criminal law, criminology and police science, V.61, June 1970: 244-279. Law. "This article postulates this duty of the police of speak out and gives examples of areas where speaking out is most necessary. It presents cases of police articulation in the recent past. Finally, it considers the question of who should speak for the police." In the legal area, the author proposes police legal advisors as police spokesmen.
- Carruth, Eleanor. "Our war was with the police department." Fortune, V.77, January 1968: 195-197. HF5001.F7, V.77. She describes the difficulties encountered by Dante Andreotti while he was head of the community relations unit in the San Francisco Police Department from 1962-1967.

Condlin, Robert J. Citizens, police, and polarization: are perceptions more important than facts? Journal of urban law, V. 47, No. 3, 1969-70: 653-672. Law. The author examines causes of community hostility, suggests shortcomings of departmental community relations units, and proposes the establishment of police-citizen neighborhood committees with wider police involvement than in the San Francisco program.

The Cops. Nation, V. 208, April 21, 1969: whole issue. AP2.N2, V. 208. Partial contents.--Enforcement: illusion of security, by Gordon Misner.--The politics of blue power, by Ed Cray.--Mirrors of prejudice, by William Brown.--The friendly fuzz, by Alvin Rosenfeld.

Cormack, J. A. A plan of action in police community relations. Police chief, V. 34, September 1967: 50-51. HV7551.P5, V. 34. He describes a police-community relations program in Wauwatosa, a suburb of Milwaukee.

Feld, Barry C. Police violence and protest. Minnesota law review, V. 55, March 1971: 731-778. Factors associated with police violence in demonstrations are identified and discussed.

Fink, Joseph. Police in a community--improving a deteriorated image. Journal of criminal law, criminology and police science, V. 59, December 1968: 624-631. Law.

Flanagan, Ross. A Quaker approach to police-community relations. In Extension of remarks of John G. Dow. Congressional record (daily ed.) V. 114, June 26, 1968: E5826-E5827. J11.R7, V. 114. He describes a Buffalo, New York police training project for improving police-community relations.

Fleishman, Alfred. Community relations - public relations: some differences and some similarities. Police chief, V. 32, March 1965: 36-37. HV7551.P5, V. 32.

Fox, Harry G. Community relations - a something for something proposition. Police chief, V. 36, September 1969: 14-18. HV7551.P5, V. 36. "In police-community relations, as in any other endeavor, it is a something-for-something proposition, not gimmicks or slogans, says Philadelphia's Chief Inspector of Police."

Freedman, Elisha C. "We were kidding ourselves." Public management, V. 50, December 1968: 291-293. JS344.C5A2, V. 50. The city manager describes the activities of the Hartford police community relations unit since its creation in February 1968.

Germann, A. C. Changing the police--the impossible dream? Journal of criminal law, criminology and police science, V. 62, September 1971: 416-421. Law. The article is adapted from a commentary prepared for the National Conference on Police-Community Relations, Western Center on Law and Poverty, Los Angeles, November 1970.

- Goldstein, Herman. Administrative problems in controlling the exercise of police discretion. Journal of criminal law, criminology and police science, V. 58, June 1967: 160-172. Law. The author distinguishes several forms of misconduct and describes factors which complicate review and control of police actions. He concludes that "improved control over police conduct is primarily dependent upon the willingness of a police administrator to exert tighter and more effective controls over his personnel."
- Grassie, Joseph R. Sensitivity training strengthens police-community relations. Public management, V. 50, December 1968: 294-295. JS344.C5A2, V. 50. The deputy city manager describes the program instituted in Grand Rapids, Michigan in 1967.
- Halverson, Guy. You and your police. Christian Science monitor, August 10, 1971, p. 5; August 11, p. 9; August 12, p. 9; August 13, p. 9; August 14, p. 9. In this series of five articles, the author discusses community relations and other problems confronting policemen today.
- Handlin, Oscar. Community organization as a solution to police-community problems. Police chief, V. 32, March 1965: 16, 18, 20, 22. HV7551.P5, V. 32.
- Hoover, J. Edgar. "Police brutality" - how much truth...how much fiction? U. S. news & world report, V. 59, September 27, 1965: 116-117, 119. JK1.U65, V. 59. "Get the facts, says J. Edgar Hoover, and you discover that charges of police brutality are mostly fake."
- Howe, George, and Donald Manson. Recent trends in police-community relations. Urban data service, V. 2, March 1970: whole issue. JS308.U73, V. 2.
- Hunt, Ridgely. The people vs. the police. Chicago tribune magazine, September 8, 1969: 34, 36, 38-39, 42-43, 48, 52, 55. He reports incidents of alleged misconduct and then considers the issue of police brutality from the viewpoint of police officers.
- Inbau, Fred E. Behind those 'police brutality' charges. Reader's digest, V. 89, July 1966: 41-46. AP2.R255, V. 89. "Effective police protection of our homes and our lives is in danger - unless law enforcement officers are protected against unjust smears."
- Johnson, Deborah, and Robert J. Gregory. Police-community relations in the United States: a review of recent literature and projects. Journal of criminal law, criminology and police science, V. 62, March 1971: 94-103. Law.

- Kuchel, G. L. Polling the public, by G. L. Kuchel and A. P. Pattavina. Police chief, Vol. 36, March 1969: 27-28, 33-35. HV7551.P5, V. 36. The results of a limited study of selected groups in Omaha concerning their view of policemen are reported.
- _____. The public: a part of the problem. Police chief, V. 36, November 1969: 32-33. HV7551.P5, V. 36.
- Leary, Mary Ellen. The trouble with troubleshooting. Atlantic, V. 223, March 1969: 94-99. AP2.A8, V. 223. She describes the San Francisco police-community relations program from its inception to its present role.
- Legrande, J. L. A re-examination of the public prejudice against the police. American Bar Association Journal, V. 51, May 1965: 465-468. Law. He asserts that the public must meet the police halfway and he describes a number of community relations programs which the police have sponsored.
- Liebert, Lisa. Police-community relations and the role of the non-professional. (New York) New Careers Development Center, New York University, 1968. 15 l.
- Livermore, Joseph M. Policing. Minnesota law review, V. 55, March 1971: 649-729. Law. A law professor describes the police patrol function based on observations made accompanying Minneapolis police. He focuses on what policing the community wanted police to perform, the alternative ways the policing might be done, and the nature of the performance to be reasonably expected if policemen continue to be responsible for those tasks.
- McDowell, Charles P. The police as victims of their own misconceptions. Journal of criminal law, criminology and police science, V. 62, September 1971: 430-436. Law.
- Mathews, Linda McVeigh. Chief Reddin: new style at the top. Atlantic, V. 223, March 1969: 84-86, 91-93. AP2.A8, V. 223. She describes the community relations campaign conducted by Thomas Reddin since his appointment as Los Angeles chief of police in February 1967.
- Mihanovich, Clement S. Programming for citizen participation in police action programs. Police chief, V. 32, March 1965: 27-31. HV7551.P5, V. 32.
- Moore, Charles E., Jr. Public relations: public responsibility. Police chief, V. 34, March 1967: 12-16, 18, 20, 22-23, 26-27. HV7551.P5, V. 34.
- Morris, Earl F. The police and the community: a lawyer's view. FBI law enforcement bulletin, V. 37, July 1968: 3-5, 23. HV6201.F2, V. 37.

Packer, Herbert L. What should we do about the police? Dissent, V. 18, April 1971: 155-160. HX1.D58, V. 18. "The desirable relationship between police and community in today's America requires, in my view, the following developments: (a) decriminalization; (b) elimination of the paramilitary character of the police force; (c) 'professionalization' and 'centralization' of those police functions which require a high degree of 'institutional management'; (d) decentralization and community control, particularly within urban areas, of the 'cop-on-the-beat' aspects of police work".

Police and society. American behavioral scientist, V. 13, May-August 1970: whole issue. H1.A472, V. 13. Partial contents.--Calls for police assistance: consumer demands for governmental service, by Thomas E. Bercal.--Police perceptions of a hostile ghetto: realism or projection, by W. Eugene Groves and Peter H. Rossi.--Police-community relations: a need in search of police support, by Robert A. Mendelsohn.--Cops and rioters: ghetto perceptions of social conflict and control, by Harlan Hahn.--Support for civil liberties and support for the police, by Richard L. Block.

Police and the community. Issues in criminology, V. 3, summer 1967: 1-81. HV6001.I8, V. 3. Contents.--"Whose side are you on?", by John A. Webster.--Civilian complaints against the police in Los Angeles, by Timothy D. Naegle.--The urban police mission, by Gordon E. Misner.--Police mentality and behavior, by David J. Dodá.--Danger and the police: a theoretical analysis, by Ronald K. Tauber.

The Police and the rest of us: an Atlantic supplement. Atlantic, V. 223, March 1969: 74-86, 91-126, 128-135. AP2.A8, V. 223. Partial contents.--Why cops hate liberals--and vice versa, by Seymour Martin Lipset.--Chief Reddin: new style at the top, by Linda McVeigh Mathews.--"God help our city (Detroit)," by William Serrin.--What makes a better policeman, by James Q. Wilson.

Police "brutality" - fact or fiction? U. S. news & world report, V. 59, September 6, 1965: 37-40. JK1.U65, V. 59. No evidence of widespread police brutality has been found, but the police are being subjected to growing harassment.

Radelet, Louis A. Implications of professionalism in law enforcement for police-community relations. Police, V. 10, July-August 1966: 82-86. HV7551.P48, V. 10.

_____. Police-community programs: nature and purpose. Police chief, V. 32, March 1965: 38-40. HV7551.P5, V. 32.

Reiss, Albert J. Police brutality - answers to key questions. Transaction, V. 5, July-August 1968: 10-19. H1.T72, V. 5. "A study in three large cities indicates that police brutality is 'far from rare,' and that the most likely victim is a lower-class man of either race."

- Rosenfeld, Alvin A. The friendly fuzz. Nation, V. 208, April 21, 1969: 503-507. AP2.N2, V. 208. He describes the decline of the San Francisco police-community relations program.
- (St. Louis seminar on police and the community). Police chief, V. 32, March 1965: 10-12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24-31, 34-40. HV7551.P5, V. 32. This includes articles by speakers at the seminar sponsored by the St. Louis Police Department.
- Sealy, Lloyd G. A police-community relations program. FBI law enforcement bulletin, V. 37, July 1968: 7-11, 19, 21. HV6201.F2, V. 37.
- Seizman, Robert M. The police, the public, public order and the law. Police chief, V. 36, March 1969: 36-39. HV7551.P5, V. 36.
- Shepard, George H. The juvenile specialist in community relations. Police chief, V. 37, January 1970: 33-37. HV7551.P5, V. 37. He suggests that police-juvenile control staff members are natural resources for police-community relations units.
- Silving, Helen. On "police brutality." Revista juridica de la Universidad de Puerto Rico, V. 37, No. 2, 1968: 279-317. Law. In this statement prepared at the request of the Commission on Civil Rights of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the author discusses police conduct in the course of interrogations, arrests, searches and seizures, and breaking up illegal assemblies and riots. Sanctions for improper conduct are also discussed.
- Skolnick, Jerome H. Neighborhood police. Nation, V. 212, March 22, 1971: 372-373. AP2.N2, V. 212. An issue in the April 6th city election in Berkeley, California is the proposal for a program of community control of the police. If the proposal passes, five police councils of fifteen members elected by neighborhood precincts would determine police planning and policy in their respective area.
- Singer, Henry A. The cop as social scientist. Police chief, V. 37, April 1970: 52, 54-58. HV7551.P5, V. 37. A social psychologist who helped to design the Binghamton, New York sensitivity training program for police officers reports on the program and comments on the need to train police to handle human problems.
- Waskow, Arthur I. Community control of the police. Trans-action, V. 7, December 1969: 4-7. H1.T72, V. 7.
- Watson, Nelson A. The fringes of police-community relations. Police chief, V. 33, August 1966: 8-9, 64-68. HV7551.P5, V. 33.
- _____. Police-community relations won't work unless--.
Police chief, V. 35, October 1968: 16, 18, 20-21. HV7551.P5, V. 35.

Wolfgang, Marvin E. The police and their problems. Police, V. 10, March-April 1966: 50-56. HV7551.P48, V. 10. This is based on an address given before the 11th annual National Institute on Police and Community Relations at Michigan State University.

York, Orrell A., and William G. McMahon. Only through professional behavior. Police chief, V. 36, November 1969: 24-25, 50. HV7551.P5, V. 36. The authors describe an instructional course for teaching trainees an approach to racial and minority group relations.

RACE RELATIONS

Books and Documents

- American Jewish Committee. Institute of Human Relations. The police and race relations: a selected bibliography. (New York, 1966), 14p.
- California. Governor's Commission on the Los Angeles Riots. Violence in the city - an end or a beginning? A report. (Los Angeles, 1965), 101p. F369.L8C17. This is the McCone Commission's report on the Watts riot in August 1965.
- Janowitz, Morris. Social control of escalated riots. (Chicago?) University of Chicago, Center for Policy Study, (1968), 44p. HV6477.J3. "Prepared for the Center's conference on 'Short Term Measure to Avert Urban Violence'."
- Knopf, Terry Ann. Youth patrols: an experiment in community participation. (Waltham, Massachusetts) Brandeis University, Lemberg Center for the Study of Violence, 1969. 65p. HV7431.K56. At head of title: Approaches to the study of violence.
- Masotti, Louis H., and Jerome R. Corsi. Shoot-out in Cleveland; Black militants and the police: July 23, 1968. Special introduction by Thomas A. Johnson. New York: Praeger, (1969), 129p. F499.C6M33. "A New York times book." "A report submitted to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence, May 16, 1969, Civil Violence Research Center, Case Western Reserve University."
- Momboisse, Raymond M. Community relations and riot prevention. Springfield, Illinois: Thomas, (1967), 257p. HV7936.P8M6.
- New Jersey. Governor's Select Commission on Civil Disorder. Report for action. (Trenton, 1968), 203p. HN79.N33A54. See particularly p. 22-37, 163-165.
- The Police and the Civil Rights Act. (Washington, D.C., Potomac Institute, 1965), 22p. Highlights of the discussion at a police executives conference at the University of Oklahoma are presented in this pamphlet.
- Skolnick, Jerome H. The police and the urban ghetto. Chicago: American Bar Foundation, (c1968), 29p. (American Bar Foundation. Research contributions, 1968, No. 3). This paper was prepared at the request of the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders.
- Stahl, David, Frederick B. Sussman, and Neil J. Bloomfield. The community and racial crises. New York: Practising Law Institute, (1966), 364p. E185.615.S7. Outgrowth of a forum held December 1964.

- U. S. Commission on Civil Rights. Law enforcement; a report on equal protection in the South. (Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office), 1965, 188p. Law.

- U. S. National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders. Report. (Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office), 1968, 425p. HV6477.A56. The Kerner Commission Report describes police practices contributing to civil unrest and makes recommendations for improving police-community relations.

RACE RELATIONS

Articles

- Armbrister, Trevor. White cop in the black ghetto: 'how far do you go? where do you draw the line?' Saturday evening post, V. 241, November 16, 1968: 26-29, 57A-60, 62-64. AP2.S2, V. 241.
- Bordua, David J. Comments on police-community relations. In National Symposium on Law Enforcement Science and Technology, 2d, Chicago, 1968. Law Enforcement science and technology II; proceedings. (n.p.) IIT Research Institute, 1968, p. 115-125. HV6777.N37. At head of title: volume 2.
- Ellsberg, Helen. Things are looking up in Logan Heights. Reader's digest, V. 89, November 1966: 217-224. AP2.R255, V. 89.
"A program of active cooperation between the police department and Negro residents has succeeded in easing racial tensions and improving community relations in San Diego's 'Watts'."
- Fogelson, Robert M. From resentment to confrontation: the police, the Negroes, and the outbreak of the nineteen-sixties riots. Political science quarterly, V. 83, June 1968: 217-247. H1.P8, V. 83.
- Groves, W. Eugene. Police in the ghetto. In Supplemental studies for the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders. Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, (1968), p. 103-114. E185.61.S94, 1968. This chapter is included in a study by Peter H. Rossi and others entitled "Between white and black; the faces of American institutions in the ghetto."
- Hippler, Arthur E. The game of Black & white at Hunters Point. Trans-action, V. 7, April 1970: 56-63. H1.T72, V. 7.
"Policemen and blacks in San Francisco's Hunters Point district prove that a little knowledge is a dangerous stereotype."
- Leary, Howard R. The role of the police in riotous demonstrations. Notre Dame lawyer, V. 40, No. 5, 1965: 499-507. Law. While discussing factors essential for effective handling of demonstrations, the author describes successful police tactics used during a riot in Philadelphia in August 1964.
- Levy, Burton. Cops in the ghetto: a problem of the police system. American behavioral scientist, V. 11, March-April 1968: 31-34. H1.A472, V. 11.

Lipsitt, Paul D., and Maureen Steinbruner. An experiment in police-community relations: a small group approach. Community mental health journal, V. 5, April 1969: 172-179. RA790.A1C53, V. 5. "To study the effectiveness of group discussion in mitigating the rising hostility between police and residents of the urban ghetto, two 15-member groups of police and ghetto residents (in Boston) held weekly discussions, led and observed by university researchers, for 12 weeks. Attitude scales administered at the beginning and end of the study, as well as recorded logs of the meetings, reveal increased understandings and empathy between initially hostile and defensive participants by the end of the study."

Rinella, Vincent J., Jr. Police brutality and racial prejudice: a first close look. Journal of urban law, V. 45, spring/summer 1968: 773-804. Law.

Terris, Bruce J. The role of the police. In American Academy of Political and Social Science, Philadelphia. Combating crime. Philadelphia, 1967. (Its Annals, V. 374, November 1967), p. 58-69. H1.A4, V. 374. "It is impossible to increase the ability of the police to reduce violent crime unless police-community relations are substantially improved in minority areas."

POLICE AND YOUTH

Books and Documents

- Bouma, Donald H. Kids and cops; a study in mutual hostility. Grand Rapids, Michigan: Eerdmans, (1969), 168p. Bibliography: p. 159-164. "While addressing itself to the general problem of police-community relations, this book focuses on the findings of an extensive study (in Michigan) of how young people feel about the police and how police feel about young people, particularly youth in the inner city."
- Campus unrest: dialogue or destruction?; proceedings of the IACP workshop for state police officials and campus security directors, The University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, May 1970. Richard W. Kobetz, project director. Carl W. Hamm, consultant. Washington, D.C.: International Association of Chiefs of Police, 1970. 160p. Partial contents.--Public relations: hard to live with - impossible to live without, by Robert J. Barton.--Police relationship with the campus community, by Paul J. Dumas.--The role of the National Guard in campus disorder operations, by Robert B. Logan.
- Cincinnati. University. The Cincinnati police-juvenile attitude project; a demonstration project in police teacher curriculum development to improve police-juvenile relations. (Washington, D.C.: Office of Law Enforcement Assistance, U. S. Department of Justice, 1968?), 270p. HV8080.J8C54. "LEAA dissemination document."
- Orrick, William H., Jr. Shut it down! A college in crisis: San Francisco State College, October 1963-April 1969; a report to the National Commission on the Causes and Prevention of Violence. (Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office), 1969, 172p. (/NCCPV staff study series/ 6). LD729.C97507.
- Police on campus; the mass police action at Columbia University, spring 1968. By Michael Baker, (and others), New York: New York Civil Liberties Union, (c1969), 159p. This report presents eyewitness accounts and the authors' conclusions about police violence at Columbia University.
- U. S. President's Commission on Campus Unrest. The report of the President's commission on Campus Unrest. (Washington, D.C.: For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, 1970), 537p. LA229.A54. Cover title: Campus unrest. Bibliography: p. 468-518. See Chapter 5, "The law enforcement response": p. 149-183.

POLICE AND YOUTH

Articles

Barry, Thomas. Cops and kids as partners. Look, V. 33, July 15, 1969: follows p. 74. AF2.L79, V. 33. This two-page insert describes Teens on Patrol, a job program for inner-city teen-agers which involves them with Rochester policemen.

Derbyshire, Robert L. Children's perceptions of the police: a comparative study of attitudes and attitude change. Journal of criminal law, criminology and police science, V. 59, June 1968: 183-190. Law. The study showed that the Los Angeles Police Department's "Policeman Bill" program had a significant effect on the attitudes of children from Watts.

Duerr, Edwin C. Police on the campus: crisis at SFSC. Educational record, V. 50, spring 1969: 126-130. L11.E46, V. 50. An administrator at San Francisco State College describes events leading to the use of police. He concludes that police were necessary and that they aided in restoring some measure of peace to the college.

Gansel, Jean, and B. Douglas Harman. Police and the schools. Urban data service, V. 2, December 1970: whole issue. JS308.U73, V. 2. The report presents data gathered in a survey conducted by the International City Management Association. The authors conclude that the success of programs placing police officers in schools is likely to "lead to their wide use as an innovative approach to juvenile delinquency."

Goodman, Donald, and Arthur Niederhoffer. Universities and the police: force and freedom on the campus. In Niederhoffer, Arthur, and Abraham S. Blumberg, comps. The ambivalent force: perspectives on the police. Waltham, Massachusetts: Ginn, (1970), p. 331-338. HV8138.N48.

Hamilton, Lander C., and Bernard R. Kaplan. The police and the schools. Police chief, V. 32, November 1965: 32-39. HV7551.P5, V. 32. An in-service course for teachers conducted by members of the New York City Police Department is described. This course is part of a program to inform the community about the operations of the police.

_____. Police and the schools. Police chief, V. 34, March 1967: 54-57. HV7551.P5, v. 34. "A course, which should be of interest to all policemen, is again being offered to New York City school teachers by the Police Department."

Harrison, Harmon G., and Nyla Crone. Cops in schools spot trouble in the making. American school board journal, V. 156, December 1968: 21-23. L11.A8, V. 156. Tucson's program of assigning school resource officers to schools is described.

- How schools combat vandalism. Nation's schools, V. 81, April 1968: 59-61. L11.N28, V. 81. One part of this article describes how police visits to schools in Honolulu, Chicago, and Lansing, Michigan is helping to reduce vandalism.
- Kaplan, Bernard R., and Sidney Lodge. The police and the schools. Police chief, V. 32, June 1965: 24, 26-28. HV7551.P5, V. 32. They describe a pilot project in New York City to teach children about the role of police officers and to have them and their parents develop more positive attitudes toward law enforcement.
- Kuchel, G. L., and A. P. Pattavina. Juveniles look at their police. Police, V. 13, March-April 1969: 13-17. HV7551.P48, V. 13. Results of a questionnaire administered to junior high students in Omaha to determine knowledge and beliefs about police officers are reported. The authors suggest having "police officers appear regularly and consistently in all school classrooms throughout the city schools for the purpose of explaining various functions and areas of responsibility" to improve students' attitudes toward police.
- Larkins, A. Guy. Law and order: the policeman is our friend--off the "pig." Social education, V. 35, May 1971: 503-506, 535. H62.A1S6, V. 35. The author makes suggestions on how to teach a public issues unit on the police. He urges exposing students to more than just the "Officer Friendly" stereotype.
- Malvesta, Daniel, and Eugene L. Ronayne. Cops in the classroom. NEA journal, V. 56, December 1967: 71. L11.N15, V. 56. Two patrolmen become teacher aides in an experimental summer school program.
- Milander, Henry M. Guidelines for local police department-school system interaction and cooperation. Police, V. 12, May-June 1968: 82-88. HV7551.P48, V. 12.
- _____. Local police department-school system interaction and cooperation. Police, V. 11, May-June 1967: 72-75. HV7551.P48, V. 11.
- Morrison, June. The controversial police-school liaison programs. Police, V. 13, November-December 1968: 60-64. HV7551.P48, V. 13.
- Oblander, E. R. Palo Alto police are no longer "pigs." Bulletin of the National Association of Secondary School Principals, V. 55, April 1971: 55-59. L13.N27, V. 55. "Like certain other hard-pressed U. S. communities, Palo Alto has started bringing police officers into the schools. But there is a difference. In Palo Alto the police are there to teach not to intimidate. Officer Oblander believes the police are successful in teaching understanding of the role of the police in society and respect for the individual policeman."

- Pitchess, Peter J. Adopt a deputy. Today's education, V. 58, February 1969: 81-82. L11.N15, V. 58. In Los Angeles County, schools may adopt a deputy.
- Robinson, Donald W. Police in the schools. Phi Delta Kappan, V. 48, February 1967: 278-280. LJ121.P4, V. 48. Assigning police officers to schools in a program of education, prevention, investigation, and rehabilitation has aroused opposition in Tucson. The Flint, Atlanta, and Minneapolis programs have not.
- _____. Today's education, V. 59, October 1970: 18-20. L11.N15, V. 59. The author describes various programs for police-school cooperation. He is in favor of "some kind of joint effort by schools and police to create a wholesome respect for legitimate law and legitimate authority..."
- Shepard, George H., and Jesse James. Police; do they belong in the schools? American education, V. 3, September 1967: 2-4. L11.A625, V. 3.
- Stocker, Joseph. Cops in the schoolhouse; how they help and hurt. School management, V. 12, May 1968: 46-50. LB3011.S42, V. 12. The article explores the pros and cons of a school-police liaison program and describes how the Tucson program is working.
- Varnes, Walter. Cop on campus. Police, V. 12, March-April 1968: 80-81. HV7551.P48, V. 12. Placing a police officer on a regular basis at a high school to serve as an information source on law enforcement appears to be working satisfactorily in Monterey Park, California.

POLICE AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Bard, Morton, and Bernard Berkowitz. Family disturbance as a police function. In National Symposium on Law Enforcement, Science and Technology, 2d, Chicago, 1968. Law enforcement science and technology II; proceedings. (n.p.) IIT Research Institute, 1968. p. 565-568. HV6777.N37. Intervention in domestic disputes is an underrated police service but it holds promise for crime prevention, community mental health, family welfare and police-community relations.

. Training police as specialists in family crisis intervention: a community psychology action program. Community mental health journal, V. 3, winter 1967: 315-317. RA790.A1C53, V. 3.

New York (City). City College. Psychological Center. Training police as specialists in family crisis intervention. Submitted by Morton Bard, project director. (Washington, D.C.) National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice; (for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office), 1970. 65p. HV7923.N42. "PR-70-1". "This project was supported in part by OLEA grant No. 157 awarded by the Attorney General, U. S. Department of Justice."

Parnas, Raymond I. The police response to the domestic disturbance. Wisconsin law review, V., 1967, fall 1967: 914-960. Law. In this study primarily based on field observations, interviews, and documents made available by the Chicago Police Department, the author indicates the extent of police involvement with domestic problems and "the predominant policy and practice of adjustment without arrest."

Rattner, Joan. How to stop a family fight. This week magazine (Washington Star), May 26, 1968: 10-11. She describes the experimental project in New York City's 30th Precinct to help policemen cope with family conflicts.

Sullivan, Ronald. Violence, like charity, begins at home. New York times magazine, November 24, 1968: 49, 142, 144, 146, 148, 150, 152-153. AP2.N6575. "An experimental New York City police unit is learning how to break up family fights without fighting."

ADMINISTRATION OF CIVILIAN COMPLAINTS

- Abbott, David W., Louis H. Gold, and Edward T. Rogowsky. Police, politics and race; the New York City referendum on civilian review. (New York: American Jewish Committee, 1969), 62p.
- Arm, Walter. Civilians shouldn't judge cops. Saturday evening post, V. 239, May 7, 1966: 12, 14. AP2.S2, V. 239. A New York City deputy police commissioner speaks out against civilian review boards.
- Beral, Howard, and Marcus Sisk. The administration of complaints by civilians against the police. Harvard law review, V. 77, January 1964: 499-519. Law. This note describes the steps in a full complaint review system and evaluates them in light of the purposes of complaint review. The authors drew upon information gained in interviews and from questionnaires sent to police departments in cities with a population of 25,000 or more.
- Black, Algernon D. The people and the police. New York: McGraw-Hill, (1968), 246p. HV8148.N5B5. The book is based on the author's experiences as chairman of New York City's short-lived Civilian Complaint Review Board.
- Bopp, William J. The New York City referendum on civilian review. In his The police rebellion; a quest for blue power. Springfield, Illinois: Thomas, (1971), p. 119-133. HV8138.B57.
- Brooks, Thomas R. 'No!' says the P.B.A.: 25,000 police against the review board. New York times magazine, October 16, 1966: 36-37, 124, 126, 128-129, 131-133. AP2.N6575. "On Election Day the voters of New York City will decide whether they want civilians to sit on a board to hear citizens' complaints against the police. Civilian review is one of this-year's hottest election issues."
- Brown, Lee P. Handling complaints against the police. Police, V. 12, May-June 1968: 74-81. HV7551.P48, V. 12.
- _____. Police review boards: an historical and critical analysis. Police, V. 10, July-August 1966: 19-29. HV7551.P48, V. 10. This is an account of review boards by a police officer who is opposed to their establishment.
- Corry, John. The man of that board. New York times magazine, November 6, 1966: 32-33, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132. AP2.N6575. The focus is on Algernon D. Black, chairman of New York City's Civilian Complaint Review Board, and on the work of the board since his appointment by Mayor John Lindsay.

- Coxe, Spencer. The Philadelphia Police Advisory Board. Law in transition quarterly, V. 2, summer 1965: 179-185. Law. Though the board has not been as active in its operations as it could be because of lack of money and other difficulties, the author finds that its contribution has been significant.
- Cray, Ed. Annotated bibliography on police review boards. Law in transition quarterly, V. 3, summer 1966: 197-205. Law. The author cites published and unpublished material and arranges the 38 entries geographically.
- Gellhorn, Walter. Police review boards: hoax or hope? Columbia University forum, V. 9, summer 1966: 5-10. AS30.C59, V. 9. "Nowhere in city government has the demand for citizens' grievance machinery been more insistent than in connection with police administration."
- Graham, James J. Backlash in Brooklyn. Commonweal, V. 85, December 9, 1966: 287-291. AP2.C6897, V. 85. The author presents his views on why the vote against a civilian review board for New York City was so large.
- Gross, Zenith, and Alan Reitman. Police power and citizens' rights: the case for an independent police review board. (New York) American Civil Liberties Union, (1966), 48p.
- Hewitt, William H. New York City's civilian review board struggle: its history, analysis and some notes. Police, V. 11, May-June 1967: 10-21; July-August: 14-29; September-October: 20-27. HV7551.P48, V. 11.
- _____. An open letter on police review boards. Police, V. 10, May-June 1966: 33-35. HV7551.P48, V. 10. A letter from New York City's Police Commissioner Vincent L. Broderick to Mayor John Lindsay opposing an outside review board forms the major part of the article. The letter also appeared in the New York times, February 9, 1966, p. 30.
- IACP position statement on police review boards. Police chief, V. 32, June 1965: 8-9. HV7551.P5, V. 32. This statement by the International Association of Chiefs of Police calls for efforts to correct fundamental problems rather than promotion of a stop-gap measure such as review boards.
- Keller, E. John. Friend or foe? A penetrating study of the civilian police review board. Law and order, V. 13, October 1965: 85-88. HV7551.L3, V. 13. The author notes the influence of the Communist Party in the movement for review boards.
- Locke, Hubert G. Police brutality and civilian review boards: a second look. Journal of urban law, V. 44, summer 1967: 625-633. Law. Professionalization is the key to resolving the problem of police brutality.

Murly, Ralph G. Civilian review boards in review. Criminal law bulletin, V. 2, October 1966: 3-10. Law. The author prefers an effective departmental review procedure to civilian review boards.

_____. Is there a board in your future? Police chief, V. 32, June 1965: 10-12. HV7551.P5, V. 32.

Naegeles, Timothy D. Civilian complaints against the police in Los Angeles. Issued in criminology, V. 3, summer 1967: 7-34. HV6001.I8, V. 3.

Neier, Aryeh. Civilian review boards - another view. Criminal law bulletin, V. 2, October 1966: 10-18. Law. The executive director of the New York Civil Liberties Union cites the advantages of civilian review boards.

Olson, Robert W. Grievance response mechanisms for police misconduct. Virginia law review, V. 55, June 1969: 909-951. Law. This note discusses judicial and administrative remedies and then considers whether additional mechanisms such as civilian review boards or an ombudsman system should be established.

Police review boards. Police chief, V. 31, February 1964: 12-14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 28, 30-32, 34-35. HV7551.P5, V. 31. The article by Howard Beral and Marcus Sisk, "The administration of complaints by civilians against the police," is reprinted with a critique of the article by the International Association of Chiefs of Police.

Samuels, Gertrude. Who shall judge a policeman? New York times magazine, August 2, 1964: 8, 34, 46. AP2.N6575. Supporters of a civilian review board say that it would improve police-community relations while the police say that it would undermine their morale.

Sharpley, George R. Ombudsman: a representative democracy's finest hour. Police chief, V. 36, January 1969: 12, 14-17. HV7551.P5, V. 36.

Smith, Charles L. Police review boards: a bibliography compiled from assorted materials gathered by the Institute of Governmental Studies. (n.p., 1965, 4) 1. Mimeographed.

Schwartz, Louis B. Complaints against the police: experience of the Community Rights Division of the Philadelphia district attorney's office. University of Pennsylvania law review, V. 118, June 1970: 1023-1035. Law. Files concerning 25 complaints against the Philadelphia police were examined and shortcomings in the process of evaluating complaints were revealed. The author concludes that "the district attorney's office has not been and, in the nature of things, could not be, an effective instrument for controlling police violence" and that "achievement of full confidence in the law enforcement authorities will probably require an independent agency to hear and dispose of complaints, an agency having its own investigations, subpoena power, and access to the courts."

Whisenand, Paul M., and George T. Felkenes. An ombudsman for police.
Police chief, V. 34, November 1967: 18, 20, 22, 24-27.
HV7551.P5, V. 34.

COUNCIL OF PLANNING LIBRARIANS

Exchange Bibliography #290

POLICE-COMMUNITY RELATIONS: SELECTED REFERENCES

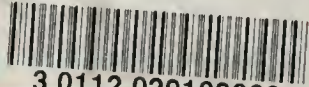
Additional copies available from:

Council of Planning Librarians
Post Office Box 229
Monticello, Illinois, 61856

for \$3.00.

- - - - -

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA
016.7114C73E C001
EXCHANGE BIBLIOGRAPHY URBANA, ILL
288-300 1972



3 0112 029109060